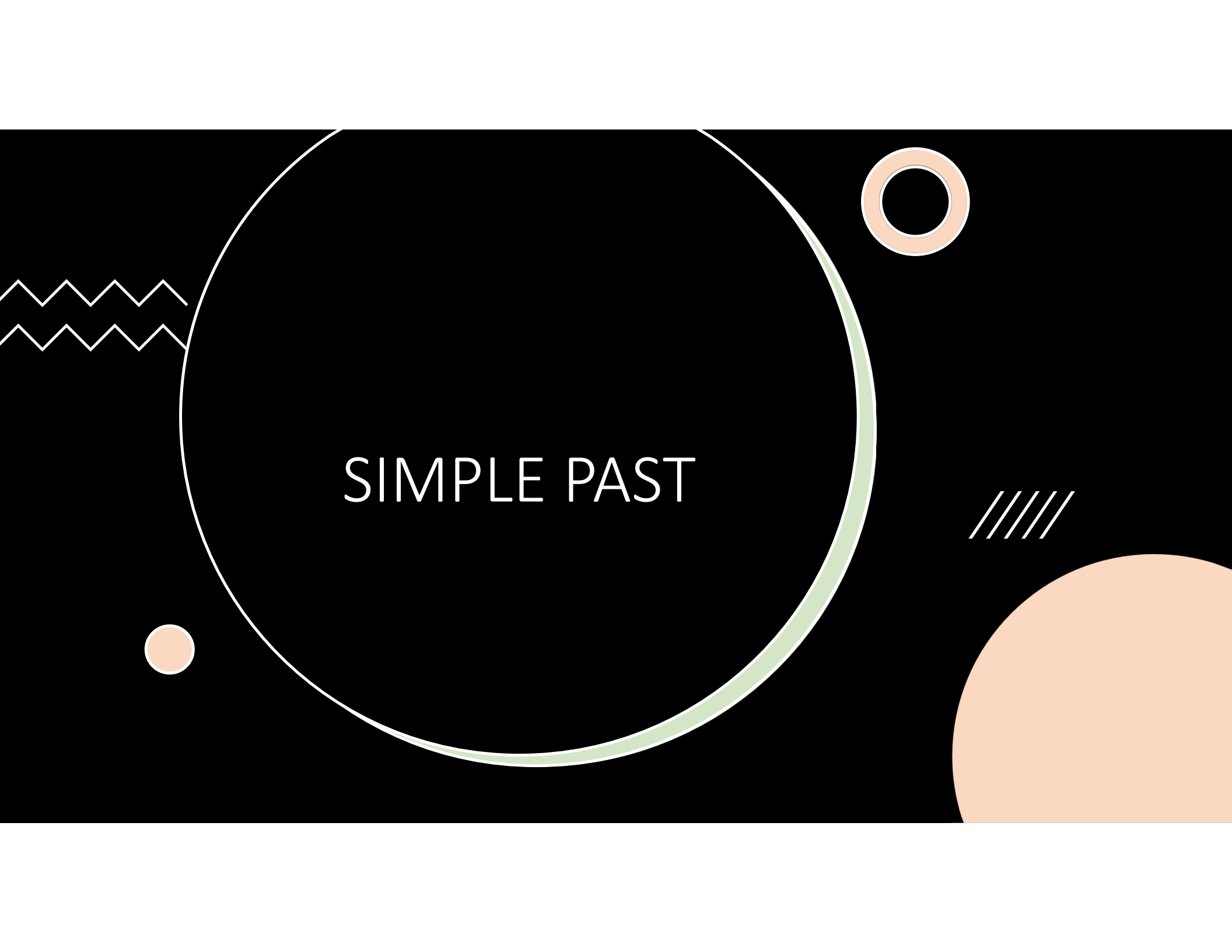
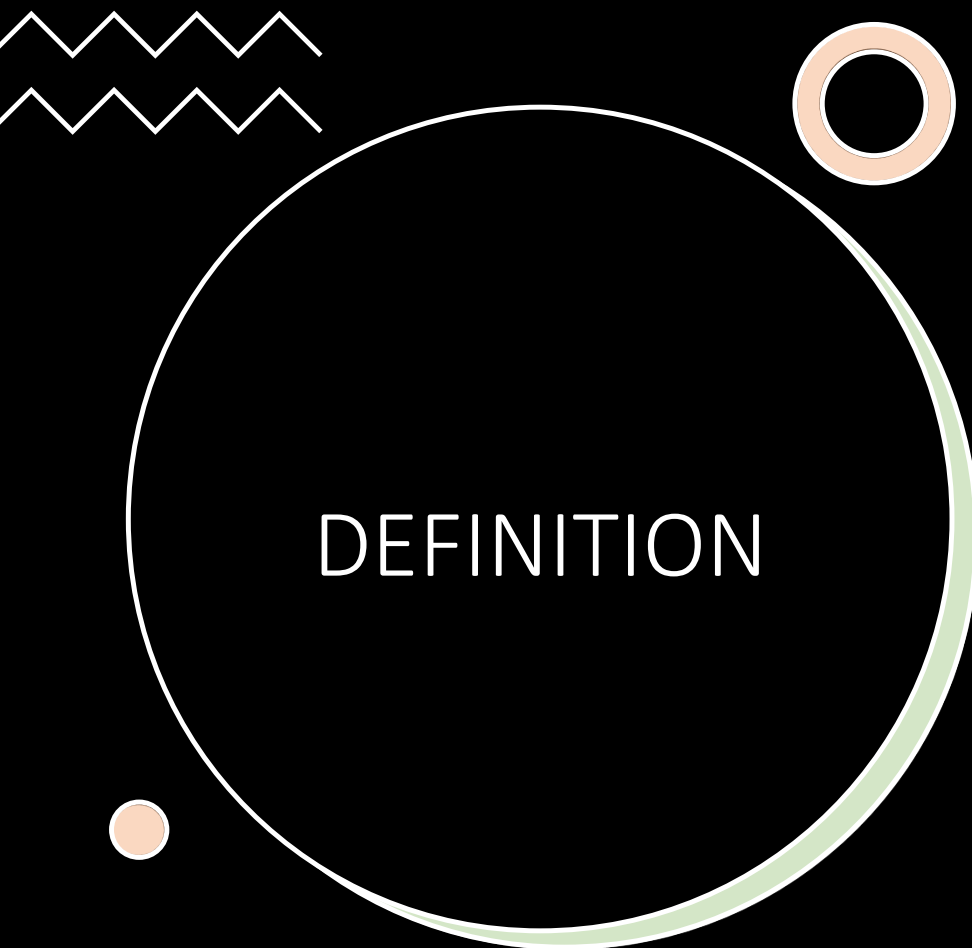


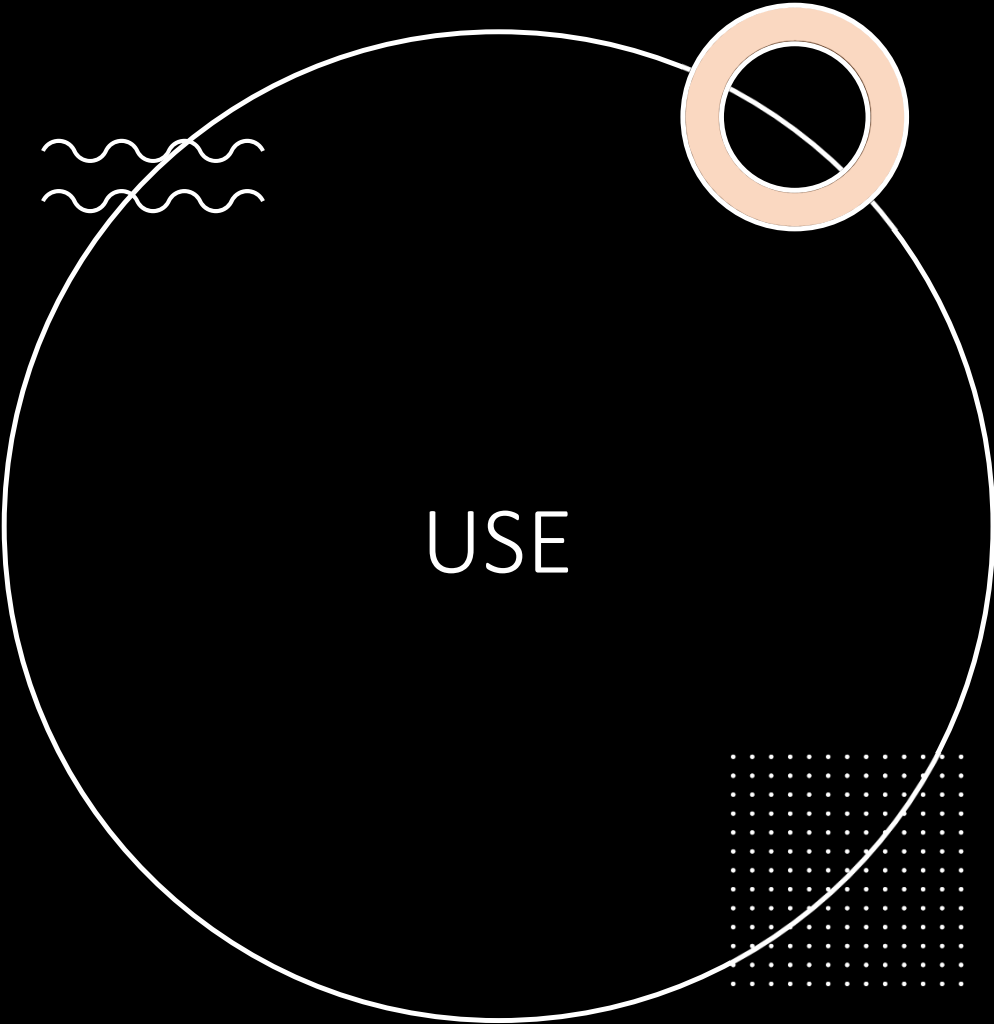


SIMPLE PAST



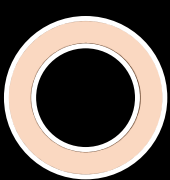
DEFINITION

- La forma de un verbo utilizado para describir una acción que sucedió antes del tiempo presente y ya no está sucediendo. Por lo general, se hace añadiendo *-ed*:
 - *The past simple of 'cook' is 'cooked'.*
 - **More examples**
 - *The past simple of 'understand' is 'understood'.*
 - *The past simple of 'go' is 'went'.*
- 



USE

- Usamos el tiempo pasado para hablar de:
- something that happened **once in the past**:
*I **met** my wife in 1983.*
*We **went** to Spain for our holidays.*
*They **got** home very late last night.*
- something that happened **several times in the past**:
*When I was a boy, I **walked** a mile to school every day.*
*We **swam** a lot while we were on holiday.*
*They always **enjoyed** visiting their friends.*
- something that was **true for some time in the past**:
*I **lived** abroad for ten years.*
*He **enjoyed** being a student.*
*She **played** a lot of tennis when she was younger.*
- we often use **expressions with ago** with the past simple:
*I **met** my wife **a long time ago**.*



USE

- Preguntas simples pasadas y negativas
Usamos **did** para hacer preguntas con el pasado simple:

***Did** she **play** tennis when she was younger?*

*Did you **live** abroad?*

*When **did** you **meet** your wife?*

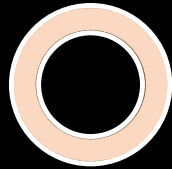
*Where **did** you **go** for your holidays?*

- Pero las preguntas con *quienes* a menudo no *usan*:

Who discovered the penicilin?

Who wrote Don Quixote?





USE

- Usamos **didn't (did not)** para hacer **negativos** con el pasado simple:

*They **didn't** go to Spain this year.*

*We **didn't** get home until very late last night.*

*I **didn't** see you yesterday.*



STRUCTURE

- *Estructura afirmativa*
- Subject + V2 (Second Form of Verb)

STRUCTURE

- *Estructura corta*

- YES / NO + Subject + did / did not (didn't)

STRUCTURE

- *Estructura negativa*

- Subject + did not + V₁ (First Form of Verb)

STRUCTURE

- *Estructura interrogativa*

- Did + Subject + V1 (First Form of Verb)

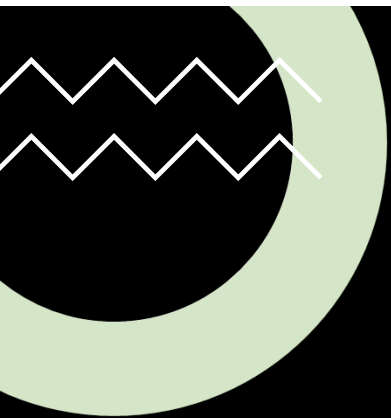
STRUCTURE

SIMPLE PAST TENSE

POSITIVE FORM	
Sbj + V2	
I You He She It We You They	+ started
+	Ex: I bought a car.

NEGATIVE FORM	
Sbj + did NOT + V1	
I You He She It We You They	+ did not + didn't + start
-	Ex: I did not (didn't) buy a car.

QUESTION FORM	
Did + Sbj + V1	
Did	I You He She It We You They
+	+
	start
?	Ex: I bought a car. → Did you buy a car?

**POSITIVE (+)****NEGATIVE (-)****QUESTION (?)**

I started

I did not (didn't) start

Did I start

You started

You did not (didn't) start

Did you start

He started

He did not (didn't) start

Did he start

She started

She did not (didn't) start

Did she start

It started

It did not (didn't) start

Did it start

We started

We did not (didn't) start

Did we start

You started

You did not (didn't) start

Did you start

They started

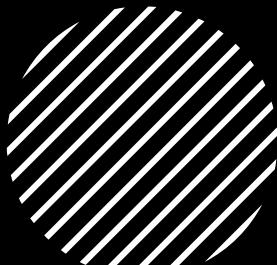
They did not (didn't) start

Did they start





EXAMPLES



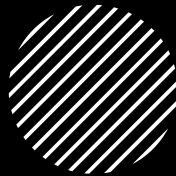
Positive Sentences (Sbj + V2)

Examples:

- We **watched** the news last night.
- They **went** to the party yesterday.
- She **read** the book.
- He **drew** beautiful pictures last week.
- I **learnt** Spanish last summer.
- You **gave** the present to your friend.
- We **bought** a new car.



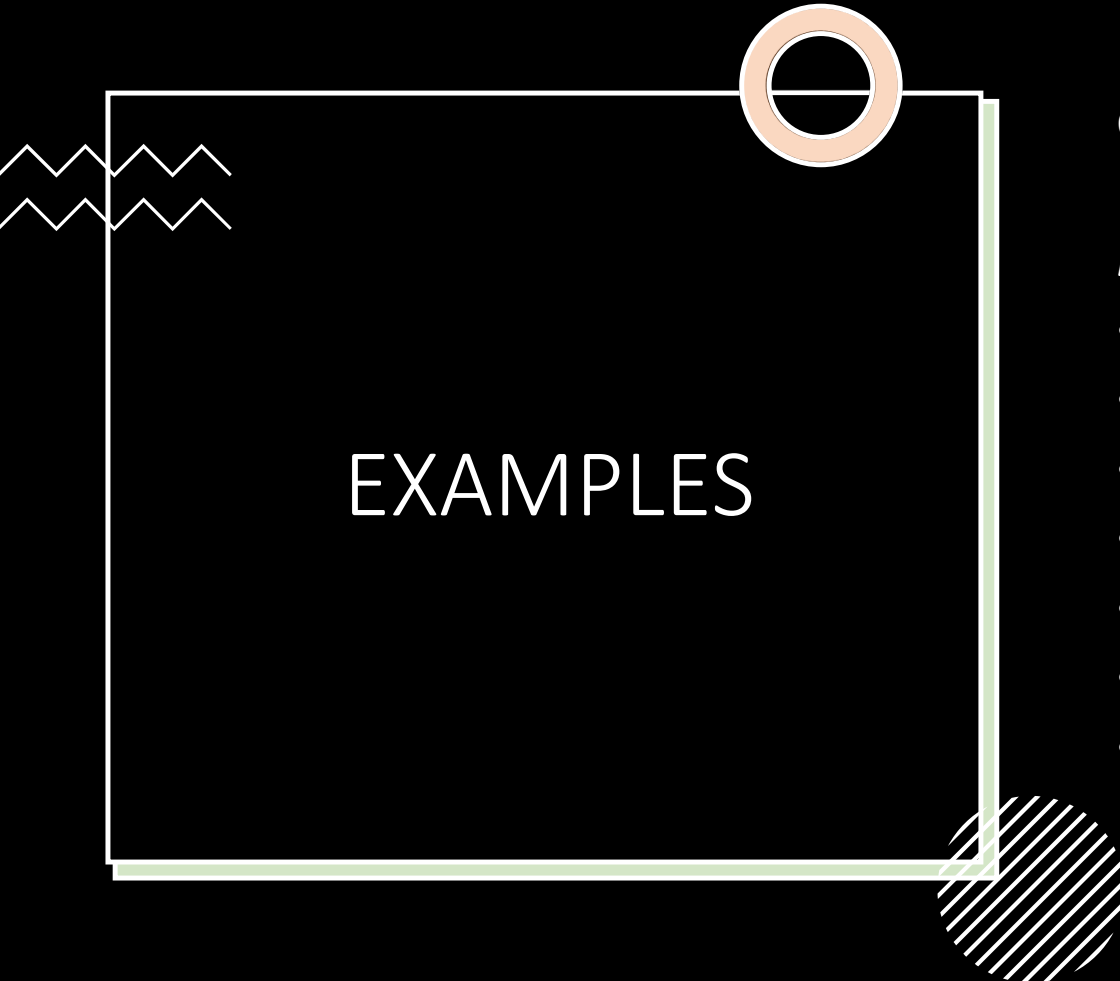
EXAMPLES



Negative Sentences (Sbj + did not + V1)

- *Examples:*
- We **did not (didn't) watch** the news last night.
- They **did not (didn't) go** to the party yesterday.
- She **did not (didn't) read** the book.
- He **did not (didn't) draw** beautiful pictures last week.
- I **did not (didn't) learn** Spanish last summer.
- You **did not (didn't) give** the present to your friend.
- We **did not (didn't) buy** a new car.
-





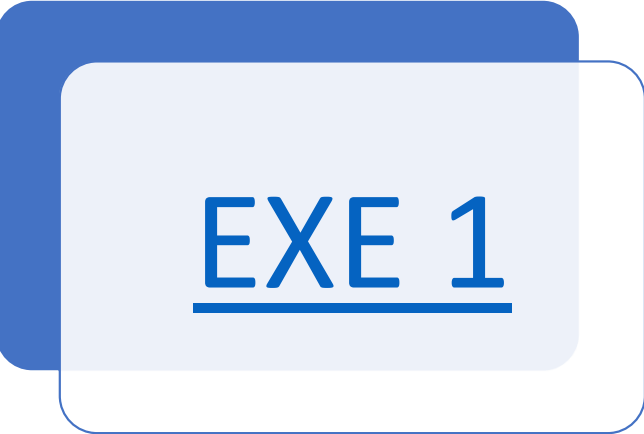
EXAMPLES

Question Sentences (Did + Sbj + V1)

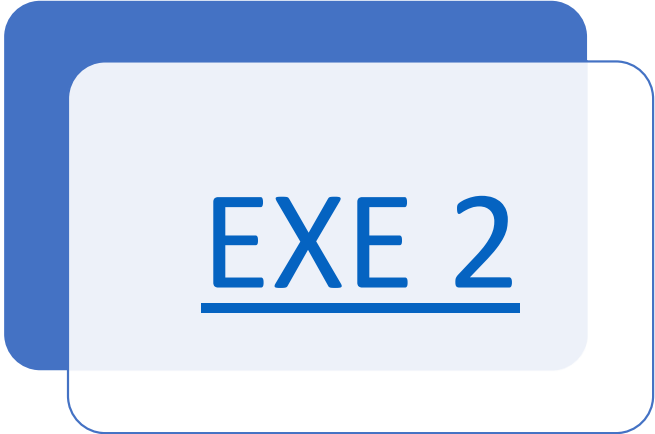
Examples:

- **Did** we **watch** the news last night?
- **Did** they **go** to the party yesterday?
- **Did** she **read** the book?
- **Did** he **draw** beautiful pictures last week?
- **Did** I **learn** Spanish last summer?
- **Did** you **give** the present to your friend?
- **Did** we **buy** a new car?

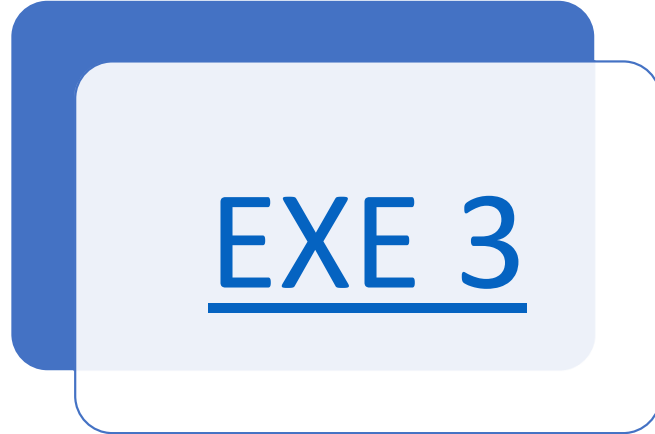
EXERCISES

The icon for Exercise 1 consists of a dark blue rounded rectangle with a light blue rounded rectangle inside it, which has a thin blue border. The text 'EXE 1' is centered in the light blue area.

EXE 1

The icon for Exercise 2 consists of a dark blue rounded rectangle with a light blue rounded rectangle inside it, which has a thin blue border. The text 'EXE 2' is centered in the light blue area.

EXE 2

The icon for Exercise 3 consists of a dark blue rounded rectangle with a light blue rounded rectangle inside it, which has a thin blue border. The text 'EXE 3' is centered in the light blue area.

EXE 3